

Lilly Frankl,  
Walter Langer,  
Christine  
Mayer-Fournier  
(Olden), Lily  
Neurath, Walter  
Langer, Hedy  
Schwartz

Frankl, Lilly

Is doing analysis with E. Kris. Wishes to come to England to finish her analysis. Will be at least a year before she starts her control analysis. Perhaps has a chance of getting work at the Child Guidance Council, Institute of Medical Psychology (Dr. Calver). You wrote to Fr. Freud that it was a difficult case and that you hoped she was following up her London connections (10.5.38)

Heard from the Society for the Protection of Science and Learning that she had been offered a position with Gipsy Hill Training College and Mr. Adams was going to urge for a permit for her. There are also other positions in view for her.

(9.6.38) ~~Has arrived in England.~~  
~~Arrived in London. Address:~~

~~4 Florence Court, Maida Vale, N. 9.~~

Langer, Walter.

An American doing his analysis with Fr. Freud. Research fellow for Psychology in Boston.

~~Arrived in London. Address:~~  
~~4 Florence Court, Maida Vale, N. 9.~~

Christine Mayer-Fournier (Olden) Applied for England and is recommended by Dr. Fenichel as a good psycho-analyst.

Hans Sachs also wrote about her.

~~Is to be made temporary before member of Swiss Society before proceeding to Los Angeles. See Sachs' letter of 17.5.39.~~

Neurath, Miss

Secretary at the Verlag. Mr Bayliss of Nicholson, Graham & Jones, 19 Moorgate, E.C. 2. Telephone MET: 7981 is getting her a permit.

~~31 Grosvenor Gardens, N.W.  
M.A. 4039~~

Wrote to Jagelman re permit to work in England.

September 7th. Has got permit.

~~Passport sent 17.9.39.~~

~~32 Finchley Road,~~

~~N.W. 3.~~

~~P.R.L. 18 XI.~~

Kruk, Walter,

Brother of Mrs. Neurath. Still in Vienna - Address Vienna XX, Wallensteinplatz 4/3. Born in Vienna 24.V.1913. Wrote to Duncan Hall on September 9th re his immigration to Australia. Trained in Tannery and Leather Work.

Hedy Schwartz

Address: 17 Ryelton Road,  
W.12.

Psycho-Analytical  
Pedagogue. Interviewed  
21.7.38. Gave letter of introduction  
to Mr. Isaac.

## **Frankl, Lilly (Liselotte)**

Psychoanalytikerin, Psychologin, Psychiaterin  
geb. 18.05.1910 in Wien, gest. 12.10.1988 in London

Wien — Schottland — London

**Frankl, Lilly**

Is doing analysis with E. Kris. Wishes to come to England to finish her analysis. Will be at least a year before she starts her control analysis. Perhaps has a chance of getting work at the Child Guidance Council, Institute of Medical Psychology (Dr. Calver). You wrote to Frl. Freud that it was a difficult case and that you hoped she was following up her London connections (10.5.38) Heard from the Society for the Protection of Science and Learning that she had been offered a position with Gipsy Hill Training College and Mr. Adams was going to urge for a permit for her. There are also other positions in view for her. (9.6.38)

*Has arrived in England. c/o Newmark, 6 Belsize Gdns., N.W.3. stet.*

*40 York House, Turks Row, S.W.3.  
Arrested.*

**1938** Emigration nach Großbritannien (Schottland)

**1945** Studium der Medizin an der London School of Medicine for Women und der University of St. Andrews, Schottland

Mitglied und Lehranalytikerin der British Psychoanalytical Society

Psychiaterin an der Hampstead Child Therapy-Clinic

Lehranalytikerin und Supervisorin am Hampstead Programm

### Bibliografie (Auswahl)

1934: Zum Problem der Funktionsreifung. Erster Bericht über Entwicklungsprüfungen an albanischen Kindern, *Zeitschrift für Kinderforschung* 43: 219-254 (gemeinsam mit Lotte Danzinger).

1935: *Lohn und Strafe*. Ihre Bedeutung in der Familienerziehung. Jena.

1961: Some Observations on the Development and Disturbances of Integration in Childhood, *The Psychoanalytical Study of the Child* 16: 146-163.

1962: The Ego's Participation in the Therapeutic Alliance, *The International Journal of Psychoanalysis* 43: 333-337 (gemeinsam mit Ilse Hellman).

1963: Self-Preservation and Accident Proneness in Children and Adolescents, *The Psychoanalytical Study of the Child* 18: 464-483.

1964: Die Hampstead Child Therapy Clinic, *Psychoanalyse und Alltag*. Bern/Stuttgart (hg. von Paul Federn, Heinrich Meng): 189-204.

## **Frankl, Lilly (Liselotte)**

Psychoanalyst, psychologist, and psychiatrist

born 18.05.1910 in Vienna, died 12.10.1988 in London

Vienna — Scotland — London

**Frankl, Lilly**

Is doing analysis with E. Kris. Wishes to come to England to finish her analysis. Will be at least a year before she starts her control analysis. Perhaps has a chance of getting work at the Child Guidance Council, Institute of Medical Psychology (Dr. Calver). You wrote to Frl. Freud that it was a difficult case and that you hoped she was following up her London connections (10.5.38) Heard from the Society for the Protection of Science and Learning that she had been offered a position with Gipsy Hill Training College and Mr. Adams was going to urge for a permit for her. There are also other positions in view for her. (9.6.38)

*Has arrived in England. c/o Newmark, 6 Belsize Gdns., N.W.3. stet.*

*40 York House, Turks Row, S.W.3.  
Arrested.*

**1938** emigration to Great Britain

**1945** medical studies at the London School of Medicine for Women and the University of St. Andrews, Scotland

member and training analyst of the British Psychoanalytical Society

psychiatrist at the Hampstead Child Therapy-Clinic

training analyst and supervisor at the Hampstead Program

### (Select) Bibliography

1934: Zum Problem der Funktionsreifung. Erster Bericht über

Entwicklungsprüfungen an albanischen Kindern, *Zeitschrift für Kinderforschung* 43: 219-254 (together with Lotte Danzinger).

1935: *Lohn und Strafe*. Ihre Bedeutung in der Familienerziehung. Jena.

1961: Some Observations on the Development and Disturbances of Integration in Childhood, *The Psychoanalytical Study of the Child* 16: 146-163.

1962: The Ego's Participation in the Therapeutic Alliance, *The International Journal of Psychoanalysis* 43: 333-337 (together with Ilse Hellman).

1963: Self-Preservation and Accident Proneness in Children and Adolescents, *The Psychoanalytical Study of the Child* 18: 464-483.

1964: Die Hampstead Child Therapy Clinic, *Psychoanalyse und Alltag*. Bern/Stuttgart (ed. by Paul Federn, Heinrich Meng): 189-204.

## **Langer, Walter**

Psychoanalytiker, Psychologe

geb. 05.02.1899 in Boston, Massachusetts

gest. 04.07.1981, Sarasota, Florida

**Wien — New York — Wien — London — Wien — London — New York**

**Langer, Walter.**

**An American doing his analysis with Frl.  
Freud. Research fellow for Psychology in  
Boston.**

*Arrived in London. Address: 4 Florence Court,  
Maida Vale, W.9.*

**1919** Soldat der United States Army in Frankreich

**1935** Promotion in Psychologie an der Harvard University, Cambridge

Mitglied der American Psychiatric Association

**1936** Übersiedlung nach Wien

**1936–38** Kandidat der WPV

Walter Charles Langer half zahlreichen WPV-Mitgliedern bei der Erlangung von Affidavits (Herz, Mahler-Schönberger, Rubinstein, Geelerd) sowie jüdischen Kolleg:innen und Freundinnen, die Grenze nach Italien bzw. Frankreich zu überqueren

**1943–44** Mitarbeit im Office of Strategic Services

**1946** Mitglied der Boston Psychoanalytic Society and Institute

### **Bibliografie (Auswahl)**

1943: *Psychology & Human Living*. New York.

1972: *The Mind of Adolf Hitler. The Secret Wartime Report*. London/New York.

(1973: *Das Adolf-Hitler-Psychogramm. Eine Analyse seiner Person und seines Verhaltens, verfasst 1943 für die psychologische Kriegsführung der USA*. Wien/Munich/Zürich.)

## **Langer, Walter**

Psychoanalyst, psychologist

born 05.02.1899 in Boston

died 04.07.1981 in Sarasota, Florida

**Vienna — New York — Vienna — London — Vienna — London — New York**

**Langer, Walter.**

**An American doing his analysis with Frl.  
Freud. Research fellow for Psychology in  
Boston.**

*Arrived in London. Address: 4 Florence Court,  
Maida Vale, W.9.*

**1919** soldier of the United States Army in France

**1935** doctorate in psychology at Harvard University, Cambridge  
member of the American Psychiatric Association

**1936** relocation to Vienna

**1936 to 1938** candidate of the WPV

Walter C. Langer helped numerous WPV members to attain affidavits (Herz, Mahler-Schönberger, Rubinstein, and Geelerd) as well as Jewish colleagues and friends to cross the border to Italy or France.

**1943 to 1944** occupation at the Office of Strategic Services (OSS)

**1946** member of the Boston Psychoanalytic Society & Institute

### (Select) Bibliography

1943: *Psychology & Human Living*. New York.

1972: *The Mind of Adolf Hitler. The Secret Wartime Report*. London/New York.

(1973: *Das Adolf-Hitler-Psychogramm. Eine Analyse seiner Person und seines Verhaltens, verfasst 1943 für die psychologische Kriegsführung der USA*. Wien/  
München/Zürich.)

## **Mayer-Fournier (Olden), Christine**

(geb. Fournier), Schriftstellerin, Verlegerin, Schauspielerin

geb. 17.05.1888 in Prag

gest. 7.02.1959 in New York

**Wien – Berlin – Prag – Los Angeles – New York**

### **Christine Mayer-Fournier (Olden)**

**Applied for England and is recommended by Dr. Fenichel as a good psycho-analyst.**

*Hans Sachs also wrote about her. Stay in Prague. Is to be made temporary member of Swiss Society before preceding to Los Angeles. See Sarasins letter d/d 8.5.39.*

**1924–27** Verlegerin der Kinderzeitschrift *Der Tag*

**1926** Ausbildung am Berliner psychoanalytischen Institut

**1933–38** Kandidatin der WPV der Prager Gruppe

**1939** Emigration in die USA (Los Angeles)

**1944** Verleihung der US-Staatsbürgerschaft

**1945** Übersiedlung nach New York

**1945** Special Member der New Yorker Psychoanalytic Society

### **Bibliografie (Auswahl)**

1941: About the Fascinating Effect of the Narcissistic Personality, *American Imago* 2 (4): 347-355.

1943: The Psychology of obstinacy, *Psychoanalytical Quarterly* 12: 240-255.

1952: Notes on Child Rearing in America, *The Psychoanalytic Study of the Child* 7: 387-392.

1953: On Adult Empathy with Children, *The Psychoanalytic Study of the Child* 8: 111-126.

1958: Notes on the Development of Empathy, *The Psychoanalytic Study of the Child* 13: 505-518.

## **Mayer-Fournier (Olden), Christine**

(née Fournier), writer, publisher, actress

born 17.05.1888 in Prague

died 07.02.1959 in New York

**Vienna — Berlin — Prague — Los Angeles — New York**

### **Christine Mayer-Fournier (Olden)**

**Applied for England and is recommended by Dr. Fenichel as a good psycho-analyst.**

*Hans Sachs also wrote about her. Stay in Prague. Is to be made temporary member of Swiss Society before preceding to Los Angeles. See Sarasins letter d/d 8.5.39.*

**1924–27** publisher of the children's magazine Der Tag

**1926** training at the Psychoanalytic Institute in Berlin

**1933–38** candidate of the WPV of the Prague group

**1939** emigration to the USA

**1944** naturalization as a US citizen

**1945** relocation to New York

**1945** »special member« of the New York Psychoanalytic Society

### (Select) Bibliography

1941: About the Fascinating Effect of the Narcissistic Personality, *American Imago* 2 (4): 347-355.

1943: The Psychology of obstinacy, *Psychoanalytical Quarterly* 12: 240-255.

1952: Notes on Child Rearing in America, *The Psychoanalytic Study of the Child* 7: 387-392.

1953: On Adult Empathy with Children, *The Psychoanalytic Study of the Child* 8: 111-126.

1958: Notes on the Development of Empathy, *The Psychoanalytic Study of the Child* 13: 505-518.

## **Neurath, Lily**

geb. 11.11.1902 in Wien

Sterbedatum und -ort unbekannt

**Wien — London**

### **Neurath, Mrs.**

Secretary at the Verlag. Mr. Bayliss of  
Nicholson, Graham & Jones, 19 Moorgate,  
E.C. 2. Telephone MET: 7981 is getting her a  
permit.

31 Greencroft Gdns., NW MAI: 4059.  
Wrote to Jagelman re permit to work in England.  
September 7<sup>th</sup>. Has got permit. — Passport sent  
17.9.38. 32 Finchley Road, N.W.3. PRI: 1821.

**bis 1938** Sekretärin im Internationalen Psychoanalytischen Verlag, Wien

**1938** Emigration nach Großbritannien (London)

**1939** Sekretärin am Institute of Psycho-Analysis, London

**1951** Mitarbeit an der Herausgabe von Sigmund Freuds *Gesammelten Werken*

### **Bibliografie (Auswahl)**

1962: The Classification of Superego Material in the Hampstead Index, *The Psychoanalytic Study of the Child* 17: 107-127 (mit John Sandler, Maria Kawenoka, Bernard Rosenblatt, Anneliese Schnurmann, John Sigal).

1967: Some Conceptual Problems Involved in the Consideration of Disorders of Narcissism, *Journal of Child Psychotherapy* 2 (1): 56-66 (mit Walter G. Joffe, John Sandler, Sheila Baker, Rose Edgcumbe, Maria Kawenoka, Hanna Kennedy). (1967: Einige theoretische und klinische Aspekte der Übertragung, *Psyche* 21 (10-11): 804-826.)

1969: Notes on Some Theoretical and Clinical Aspects of Transference, *International Journal of Psycho-Analysis* 50: 633-645 (mit John Sandler, Alex Holder, Maria Kawenoka, Hanna Kennedy).

## **Neurath, Lily**

born 11.11.1902 in Vienna

date and place of death unknown

Vienna — London

**Neurath, Mrs.**

**Secretary at the Verlag. Mr. Bayliss of  
Nicholson, Graham & Jones, 19 Moorgate,  
E.C. 2. Telephone MET: 7981 is getting her a  
permit.**

*31 Greencroft Gdns., NW MAI: 4059.  
Wrote to Jagelman re permit to work in England.  
September 7<sup>th</sup>. Has got permit. — Passport sent  
17.9.38. 32 Finchley Road, N.W.3. PRI: 1821.*

**until 1938** secretary at the Internationaler Psychoanalytischer Verlag [International Psychoanalytic Publishing House], Vienna

**1938** emigration to Great Britain

**1939** secretary at the Institute of Psycho-Analysis, London

**1951** involved in the publication of Sigmund Freud's *Gesammelte Werke* [Collected Works]

### **(Select) Bibliography**

1962: The Classification of Superego Material in the Hampstead Index, *The Psychoanalytic Study of the Child* 17: 107-127 (with John Sandler, Maria Kawenoka, Bernard Rosenblatt, Anneliese Schnurmann, John Sigal).

1967: Some Conceptual Problems Involved in the Consideration of Disorders of Narcissism, *Journal of Child Psychotherapy* 2 (1): 56-66 (with Walter G. Joffe, John Sandler, Sheila Baker, Rose Edgcumbe, Maria Kawenoka, Hanna Kennedy).

(1967: Einige theoretische und klinische Aspekte der Übertragung, *Psyche* 21 (10-11): 804-826.)

1969: Notes on Some Theoretical and Clinical Aspects of Transference, *International Journal of Psycho-Analysis* 50: 633-645 (with John Sandler, Alex Holder, Maria Kawenoka, Hanna Kennedy).

## **Kruk, Walter**

geb. 24.03.1913 in Wien

Sterbedatum und -ort unbekannt

**Wien — ?**

**Kruk, Walter,**

**Brother of Mrs. Neurath. Still in Vienna –  
Address Vienna XX, Wallensteinplatz 4/3.  
Born in Vienna 24.V.1913. Wrote to Duncan  
Hall on September 9<sup>th</sup> re his immigration to  
Australia. Trained in Tannery and Leather  
Work.**

Walter Kruk wurde 24. Mai 1913 in Wien geboren. Laut eines Fragebogens vom 30. Juni 1938 der Fürsorgezentrale der Israelitischen Kultusgemeinde Wien, Auswanderungsabteilung, war er ledig und wohnte Wien XX, Wallensteinplatz 4/3. Er hatte drei Jahre als Verkäufer in einem Handelsgeschäft gearbeitet, hatte ein Jahr Büropraxis und arbeitete nun seit vier Jahren als Lederarbeiter.

Auf die Frage, wohin er auswandern möchte, antwortete er:  
»Gleichgültig wohin«. Und auf die Frage, welche Pläne haben Sie für Ihren neuen Aufenthalt: »Jede Arbeit zu tun, womöglich Umschulungskurse«. Auf die Frage, welche Mittel stehen Ihnen für die Auswanderung zur Verfügung: »Derzeit noch etwas Reisegeld«. Er verfüge zudem über einen bis zum 8. Juli 1939 gültigen Pass.

Handschriftlich wurde am 15. 2. 1939 zudem vermerkt: »Seit Mai 1938 ohne Posten, keine Arbeitsstelle; wohnt bei der Mutter; hat kein Einkommen. Die Familie lebte bisher vom Verkauf der Möbel und von der Unterstützung durch eine Verwandte. Die Angaben seien glaubwürdig. Er beantrage eine Fahrkarte«.

Am 12. März 1939 wurde hinzugefügt: »Abgelehnt, da Flugkarte« – was immer das bedeuten mochte.

Bisher war es nicht möglich, das weitere Lebensschicksal Walter Kruks zu ermitteln.

## **Kruk, Walter**

born 24.03.1913 in Vienna

place and date of death unknown

Vienna — ?

**Kruk, Walter,**

**Brother of Mrs. Neurath. Still in Vienna –  
Address Vienna XX, Wallensteinplatz 4/3.  
Born in Vienna 24.V.1913. Wrote to Duncan  
Hall on September 9<sup>th</sup> re his immigration to  
Australia. Trained in Tannery and Leather  
Work.**

Walter Kruk was born on 24 May 1913 in Vienna. According to a questionnaire from 30 June 1938 by the welfare center of the Jewish congregation Vienna, emigration department, he was unmarried and lived in Vienna's 20th district on Wallensteinplatz 4/3. He had worked as a shop assistant for three years, had one year of work experience in an office, and had now been working as a leatherworker for four years.

He answered the question where he would like to emigrate to with: »anywhere.« And the question which plans he had for his new place of residence with: »Any work, retraining possible.« He answered the question which means he had for his emigration with: »Currently a little travel money.« He furthermore was in possession of a passport valid until 8 July 1939.

A note by hand on 15.02.1939 added: »Since May 1938 without employment; lives with his mother; has no income. The family has been living on selling furniture and support from a relative. Information is trustworthy. He is applying for a ticket.«

On 12 March 1939 the following was added: »Denied, as plane ticket« – whatever that may mean.

So far, it has not been possible determine Walter Kruk's further personal fate.

## **Schwartz (Schwarz), Hedy**

Sozialarbeiterin, Kindergärtnerin, Montessori-Pädagogin,  
psychoanalytische Pädagogin  
geb. 19.05.1902 in Wien  
gest. 24.06.1991 in London

### **Wien — London**

#### **Hedy Schwartz**

*Address: 17 Rylett Road, W.12. Psycho-Analytical  
Pedagogue. – Interviewed 21.9.38. Gave Letter of  
Introduction to Mrs. Isaacs.*

- 1927–34** Kindergärtnerin der Gemeinde Wien, und in der Ausbildung von städtischen Kindergärtnerinnen in Montessori-Pädagogik tätig
- 1931–34** Leiterin des städtischen Kindergartens Goethehof bis zu dessen Schließung durch das Dollfuß Regime 1934
- 1934** Eröffnung eines privaten Montessori-Kindergartens
- 1938** Flucht nach Großbritannien (London)
- 1938** Kindergärtnerin in Anna Freuds Hampstead War Nurseries
- Ausbildung zur Psychoanalytikerin
- 1943** Mitglied der British Psychoanalytical Society
- ständige Mitarbeiterin in der Hampstead Child Therapy Clinic, Kinderanalytikerin

#### **Bibliografie (Auswahl)**

- 1950: The Mother in the Consulting Room. Notes on the Psychoanalytic Treatment of Two Young Children, *The Psychoanalytic Study of the Child* 5: 343-357.

## **Schwartz, Hedy (Schwarz)**

Social worker, kindergarten teacher, Montessori educator,  
psychoanalytic educator  
born 19.05.1902 in Vienna  
died 24.06.1991 in London

### **Vienna — London**

#### **Hedy Schwartz**

*Address: 17 Rylett Road, W.12. Psycho-Analytical  
Pedagogue. – Interviewed 21.9.38. Gave Letter of  
Introduction to Mrs. Isaacs.*

**1927–34** kindergarten teacher of the municipality of Vienna and involved in the education of municipal kindergarten teachers in Montessori pedagogy

**1931–34** head of the municipal Goethehof kindergarten until its closure in

**1934** by the Dollfuß regime

**1934** opening of a private Montessori kindergarten

**1938** escape to Great Britain

**1938** kindergarten teacher at Anna Freud's Hampstead War Nurseries

training as a psychoanalyst and in 1943 member of the British

Psychoanalytical Society

staff member of the Hampstead Child Therapy Clinic, child psychoanalyst

#### (Select) Bibliography

1950: The Mother in the Consulting Room. Notes on the Psychoanalytic Treatment of Two Young Children, *The Psychoanalytic Study of the Child* 5: 343-357.